

Phase Diagram of the TbBr_3 -KBr Binary System

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The phase equilibrium of the TbBr_3 -KBr has been established by Differential Scanning Calorimetry. This system has the three compounds K_3TbBr_6 , K_2TbBr_5 , and KTb_2Br_7 and two eutectics located at ($x_{\text{Tb}} = 0.163$ (885 K) and ($x_{\text{Tb}} = 0.433$ (697 K). K_3TbBr_6 undergoes a solid-solid phase transition at 691 K and melts congruently at 983 K with the corresponding enthalpies 8.0 and 48.0 kJ mol⁻¹. K_2TbBr_5 melts incongruently at 725 K, and KTb_2Br_7 at 741 K. The latter forms at 694 K, a temperature very close to that (697 K) of one of the two eutectics also existing in the binary system.

Key words: Terbium(III) Bromide; Potassium Bromide; Enthalpy; Phase Diagram; Differential Scanning Calorimetry; Eutectic; Compound; Formation; Decomposition.